

The Terminal, Richmond's oldest newspaper, gives you the news you should have and will continue to protect your interests.

RICHMOND TERMINAL



The Terminal newspaper honestly works for the best interests of the taxpayers and works for more industries and Richmond pay rolls.

No. 11

OL. XXVII

Large Scale Farming Now Well Established

Mass Production Is Not Approved by Economists

(By Thomas J. Sullivan) Large scale farming is already a well established business in the United States. The large corporations owning these lands have acquired them at distress prices in most instances or through foreclosure of mortgages by banks and insurance companies. This large scale and group farming is the first step in revolutionary change in the economic structure of American agriculture that is now threatened by organized capital under the guise of adapting the principle of mass production to farming.

In 1926 there were over 9,000 corporations engaged in farming on a large scale, with gross incomes totaling some \$709,000,000 according to income tax returns. This gross income amounted to practically 6 per cent of the total gross incomes of American agriculture. The disastrous results in the social life of rural communities occasioned by the recent development of mass production in industry now threaten agriculture and the immense population dependent thereon. The farmer is a business man, and collectively the farmers of the United States hold the whole situation in their own hands.

They own the land of the country, but if they do not retain its ownership, and allow it to pass into the hands of capitalistic combines, the time is not far distant when instead of being independent business men American farmers will be like the peasants of Europe, working the lands for others and eking out a miserable existence for themselves.

Passing of Well Known Richmond Hardware Merchant

The death of Robert G. Armstead, hardware dealer at 8th and Macdonald in the old Mechanics bank corner, Wednesday, was a surprise and shock to many of the business men and acquaintances along the avenue who had known him as a near pioneer.

Armstead was 61, and was a native of England. His illness was of short duration, as he had been bedfast only a week, when death came suddenly. Until a week ago he was able to be at his store. Armstead was a Mason and belonged to the Elks and other fraternal organizations.

Funeral services were held today, Alpha Lodge officiating.

Pioneer Physician Answers Last Call

Dr. J. T. Brennean, the veteran and pioneer, who has lived so many years in El Cerrito on San Pablo avenue just north of the business center, died Sunday at his home aged 81.

Dr. Brennean was a native of Ohio and had resided in Contra Costa county nearly forty years. He was one of the best known physicians in Contra Costa and Alameda counties.

Surviving are six children—George Brennean of Martinez; Flint Brennean; four daughters, Hazel and Fay; Mrs. Eula Staley of El Cerrito; Mrs. Francis West of Virginia.

Boy Scouts to Go to Camp Carmel

Boy Scout Troop No. 8, sponsored by the Kiwanis club, have arranged for an over night outing at Carmel Saturday and Sunday.

Elks Annual Dinner

Richmond Elks will hold their annual dinner next Tuesday night at Hotel Carquinez.

The Terminal is the best advertising medium in Richmond.

Contra Costa County Has Good School Record

Contra Costa county had a total expenditure of \$893,965 for elementary schools in the county during 1928-29, according to a study of school costs recently completed by California Taxpayers' association. The county ranked 32d lowest in expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance in 1928-29, the cost being \$92.10, an increase of 42 cents over the per average daily attendance expenditure of the county for 1925 and 1926, when it was \$91.68.

The average expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance in the elementary schools for all of the counties in 1928-29 was \$98.06. These figures do not include expenditures for land, buildings and equipment.

Census Taking Is Big Job

The coming census of the United States will be the most comprehensive statistical compilation ever undertaken in this or any other country. It will necessitate the employment of over 125,000 people to canvass the dwellings, farms, shops, factories, stores and other establishments from which data must be obtained. It will cover population, agriculture, drainage, manufactures, mines, unemployment and distribution.

Let There Be More Light on Macdonald

The merchants of Richmond are behind a movement to increase the illumination of Macdonald avenue. The installment of six lights to the block of 1000 candle power each will give Macdonald avenue a beautiful whiteway and put Richmond in a class with other well lighted cities. The estimated cost of the increased number of lights has not been announced.

Telephone Has Power

The spoken word has a directness and a power not possessed by the written word. It carries its own emphasis and its own interpretation.

It does not have to be decoded and deciphered. Its meaning is simple and clear. If there are mistaken preconceptions, a few words dissipate them. A good lawyer brings honest litigants together and thus settles matters out of the courtroom. The telephone brings people and nations together and thus promotes understanding and peace.—Boston Herald.

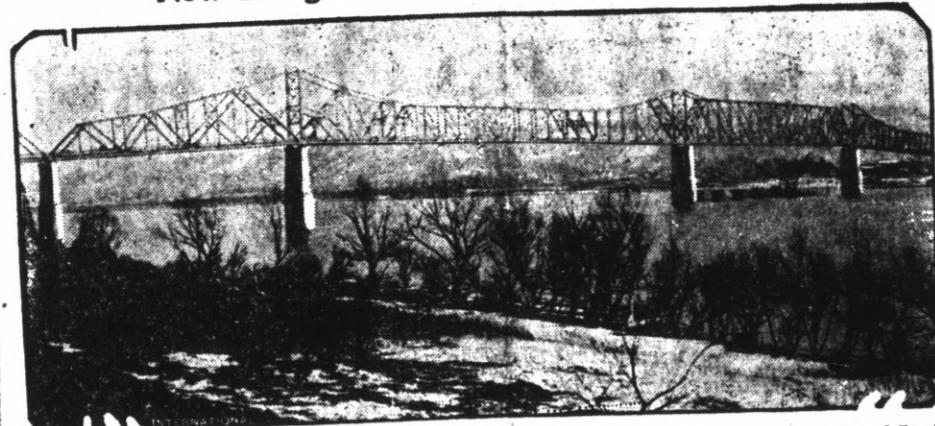
Independent Retailers Doomed

A year ago one-fifth of the country's business was admittedly being done by the huge merchandising combines with headquarters in the big cities. A recognized statistical authority now announces that approximately two-fifths of the retail trade is in the hands of large city department stores and their branches, chain distribution systems, mail order houses and company stores.

With this rate of increase in the space of one year in the control of retail trade by the distributing

RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, MARCH 14, 1930

ESTABLISHED IN 1903 • A LEGAL COUNTY AND CITY NEWSPAPER



The new Madison-Milton bridge, costing \$1,900,000, which shortens the distance between Indianapolis and Frankfort, the capital cities of Indiana and Kentucky, by forty miles. It also opens a new short route from Chicago and the Northwest to Florida and the South coast. The bridge spans the Ohio river between Madison, Ind., and Milton, Ky.

Comment on Economic Problems

Advertising Gains Volcanic

Newspaper and magazine advertising made tremendous gains during the first seven months of this year. \$118,312,000 was spent for magazine advertising, an increase of 5.6 per cent, and the newspapers carried 706,510,000 lines of advertising, an increase of 4.5 per cent. National newspaper advertising gained 19 per cent. This is proof that it must pay to advertise.

PROHIBITION OF BEEFSTEAKS

Dr. Klein, of the U. S. Department of Commerce, is quoted as saying to the National Chain Stores Association at their recent convention in Chicago, that "The battle-cry of down with the chain stores seems as reasonable a campaign for prohibition of beefsteaks." We did not know before that the government was so favorably impressed with the predatory attacks of the retail distributing combines and the elimination of the independent retailer. However, Doc. will never miss the water until the well runs dry.

Immense Retail Trade

The total retail trade of the United States amounts to \$41,000,000,000 annually. Only three-fifths of this volume of business is now being done by the independent retailers.

The independent retailers, however,

are awakening to the inroads of the

retail distributing combines and

forming voluntary associations of

buying groups, sometimes in affilia-

tion with wholesalers and some-

times dealing direct with manu-

facturers and more groups are

beginning to form.

The buying group to which he should

belong and better his buying condi-

tions and capacity, and thereby en-

ables him to sell better and defeat

trust competition.

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the space of one year in the control

of retail trade by the distributing

combines controlled from the great

trading centers and financed by

combinations of wealth dominated

by a few masters of finance, clearly

indicates the close approach of the

destruction of the independent re-

tailer and with him many of the in-

dependent manufacturers.

Probate Petition Filed

Martinez, March 14.—Attorneys

A. B. Tinning and T. H. DeLap

have filed petition for probate of

the will of the late James Utterback,

Richmond Key System motorman

who committed suicide last week.

Tinning and DeLap represent Mrs.

Florence Utterback, widow of de-

ceased and sole legatee to the

estate.

It is said that false teeth are

now being made from the same

material as canon at the Krupp

works in Germany. These ought

to be ideal for political speakers.

Causes of Delays

Mother had gone shopping. The

first store she entered she fell down

the stairs and the first aid doctor sent

her to the hospital where she remained

overnight.

The father, not wishing to excite the

children when asked where mother was said she had gone to the hairdresser.

Next morning Rex, age six, said:

"Ham's mother got back yet? Gee,

she must be getting a permanent!"

THE TERMINAL can print it for you. Call up Richmond 12-2.

Release the junk in your basement

or garage with a classified.

The TERMINAL is on file in all the public libraries in Contra Costa county.

Have it printed at The Terminal.

Have you registered? Do it now

A classified adv. will sell it.

A classified



WILBERT has a heart of gold. Will no one tell him what's the matter — why girls turn pale, and gracious matrons freeze at his approach? Yes, we will. This has gone far enough. Get a new pipe, Wilbert, and break it in gently, thoughtfully, with Sir Walter Raleigh's favorite smoking mixture. When the curling wisps of its fragrance surround you, everything will be changed, Wilbert.

How to Take Care of Your Pipe (Hint No. 3) To make your pipe sweet from top to heel, smoke all the pipe load when you break it in, or fill the bowl half full the first few times so that the heel, and not merely the top, will be broken in. Send for our free booklet, "How to Take Care of Your Pipe." Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corporation, Louisville, Kentucky, Dept. 97.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH
Smoking Tobacco



A worthless man can generate a lot of respect for himself.

for Coughs Take
Boschee's Syrup and coughing stops at once! Relieves where others fail. Contains nothing injurious—but, et so effective! GUARANTEED.

Boschee's Syrup

At all drugstores

Due to Loss of Strength?
Who recalls when a husky teamster couldn't lift two dollars' worth of potatoes?—Racine Journal-News.



Acidity

The common cause of digestive difficulties is excess acid. Soda cannot alter this condition, and it burns the stomach. Something that will neutralize the acidity is the sensible thing to take. That is why physicians tell the public to use Phillips Milk of Magnesia.

One spoonful of this delightful preparation can neutralize many times its volume in acid. It acts instantly; relief is quick, and very apparent. All gas is dispelled; all sourness is soon gone. The whole system is sweetened. Phillips Milk of Magnesia is just as good for children, too, and pleasant for them to take. Any drug store has the genuine, pre-emptive product.

PHILLIPS
Milk
of Magnesia

CALIFORNIA NEWS REVIEW

A new survey of proposed sites for the \$575,000 federal building to be erected at San Pedro will be made soon.

A reduction of 18 per cent in the electric agency rate for street lighting was announced by the Southern California Edison Company, saving the City of Visalia \$1000 a year.

Southern California Gas Company applied to the Railroad Commission for authority to exercise franchise rights for the distribution of gas in the city of Ceres, Stanislaus County. Ted Peoples, Santa Rosa aviator, has been named Sonoma County's first "flying cop" for the enforcement of California's air navigation laws. Unlicensed planes have been ordered grounded.

Creation of a county planning commission, the object of which is to make plans for growth outside of incorporated city limits, has been approved by the Board of Supervisors.

Members of the commission will include Vaughn D. Whitmore, chairman of the board, the county surveyor and district attorney and six other members to be named by the board.

The Bells of Solano County Exposition will be held at Fairfield this year. The exposition will open May 24 and will close June 1. John R. Thornton, sheriff of Solano County, will be general chairman of the exposition. D. A. Weir will be secretary and manager.

The exposition will include a farm and home appliance show, a products show, a style show, a food show, a junior live stock show, a motor car and truck show and art and educational exhibits. A unique feature of the exposition will be the elimination of the "complete carnival," often deemed necessary to save the ordinary fair from financial loss. A pageant play, depicting the progress of Solano County and the state of California, from the pioneer days to the present time, will be presented every afternoon and night in a special tent.

California building and loan associations must not, under the law, invest more than 25 per cent of their assets in straight loans, decreed Attorney General U. S. Webb in an opinion to Charles A. Whitmore, state building and loan commissioner. Webb, in his opinion, pointed out that the scope of these associations was to make loans on the mutual or deferred payment plan to home owners.

"Building and loan associations are organized to encourage industry, frugality, home building and savings among members and shareholders," Webb commented. "They have limited powers and occupy a different relationship from banking institutions."

Southern Marin County civic leaders were filled with joy the news that Tiburon would have direct ferry service with San Francisco within the next few months. The Southern Golden Gate Ferries Ltd. will start the service as soon as a new highway link is completed. At the present time, commuters are forced to transfer at Sausalito when en route to San Francisco. The highway will be constructed by the state department of public works immediately. Assemblyman Charles Reinhardt of San Rafael stated.

Plans for a new interurban station at B street, San Rafael, were approved by the San Rafael City Planning Commission. Work on the depot will start soon. Northwestern Pacific Railroad officials stated. Extension of A street, from Third street to the station grounds, was announced.

Thousands of California real estate salesmen have either decided to sell something else during 1930 or are operating in direct violation of State law. T. A. Kelly, deputy State real estate commissioner, announced that out of 37,561 real estate salesmen licensed by the State last year, only 9,150 have taken out 1930 state.

Construction of the new \$600,000 San Jose Hotel is expected to start immediately, following the letting of contracts for the structure. C. N. Swenson received the general contract for \$180,000. Chris Berg of San Francisco received the plastering contract for \$42,000, and the San Jose Hardware Company the hardware contract for \$41,000.

For \$3.90, spent for nails, James Bollinger has equipped the Easy Money mine at Challenge, 25 miles east of Marysville, and has opened up a vein of paying ore. The mine building, put together with the nails, is of lumber hewn from surrounding forests. Four junked auto engines, overhauled by Bollinger, provide power for the mine hoists, his home-made stamp mill, mine hauling and for a tractor to haul mine timbers. A junked auto generator, driven by a home-made waterwheel charges the radio batteries of Bollinger's five miners.

Plans for construction of a highway bridge across the Russian River moved a step nearer completion when a delegation representing supervisors of Sonoma, Marin and Mendocino counties and the shore line highway district appeared before the state highway commission recently, saying it desired construction of a toll bridge over the river under the provisions of the 1929 Legislature's toll bridge act. Cost of the structure was estimated at \$180,000.

When the waters of the Little River threatened to wash away a railroad company's beach track near Eureka, the officials ordered a dredger to prepare a new channel for the stream. The contract was let and in a few days the Little River will flow to the sea through a new bed.

The War Department at Washington announced that the rivers and harbors board and the chief of engineers concurred in approving the proposed extension of the channel of Suisun Bay from Martinez to Antioch.

Crude oil from the Kettleman Hills field will be assessed at 72 cents per barrel, members of the San Joaquin Valley Assessors' Association decided at a meeting at Fresno. Oil of 20.9 or less gravity will be assessed at 25 cents, below 26.9 at 40 cents and over 26.9 at 50 cents per barrel. Oil in storage will be assessed at the same rate as last year. No changes were made in the pipe line or pumping station assessments.

The Railway Express Agency Inc. applied to the Railroad Commission for authority to abandon its agency at Brighton, Sacramento County, and also its agency at Towle, Placer County.

The U. S. Chamber of Commerce, meeting in April in annual session, will have before it a resolution from its member chamber in Visalia asking its support in federal aid for the California statewide water project.

Rival claims of two old-time clocks are expected to be outdone with the bringing forward of additional clock records at Nevada City. One of the old-time clocks has ticked the minutes and hours for more than 60 years while in the possession of Mrs. Sarah Odgers. The other clock, a gift to Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Williams on their wedding day, was recently brought forward at the fifty-third anniversary of the wedding as an example of continuous operation.

Three hundred aged indigents of Fresno County will benefit from a \$14,000 appropriation set aside by the Fresno County Supervisors. The relief work will be carried on under the direction of A. W. Louche, director of the Fresno County department of public welfare.

Members of the American Legion at Eureka, who have announced plans for a \$100,000 memorial building, will study a report of the special traveling committee, which returned recently from a tour of northern and central California cities. Richard and George Clooney, Dr. B. A. Peterson, commander of the Legion; B. H. Bartlett and Dayton Murray visited memorial buildings in Chico, Marysville, Stockton, Sacramento, Oakland and other cities.

Cheney reservoir of the California Water Service near Clyde, will be drawn on by May 1 for water to supply the Contra Costa area served by that company, according to announcement. Over 200,000,000 gallons of water are now stored in the billion and a half gallon storage reservoir created by digging out a large level area near Clyde and throwing up earthen embankments. Water is being pumped from Mallard Slough, on the San Joaquin River, through a 36-inch line and will be drawn from the reservoir through an 18-inch line to the Galindo pumping station. Contract for this line has been awarded and the filtration and chlorination plants are now near completion.

The Oak street school at Red Bluff, constructed sixty years ago, may shortly become that city's veteran's memorial building, as a result of plans proposed by those now working on the memorial building project. The school and grounds will be abandoned as soon as a new school now under construction is completed, and it has been proposed that \$25,000 now available for memorial building purposes be applied to the purchase and remodeling of the school.

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Boutwell was born in August, 1818, year before Alabama was admitted into the Union as a state. He can tell of events which took place more than 100 years ago, and is an interesting conversationalist. He was born in South Carolina, but his parents moved to Alabama when he was an infant, driving all the way in an ox wagon. He lives with his son, Isaac Boutwell.

Boutwell is the father of eight children, six still alive. Those living are Mrs. V. S. Bowels, seventy-three, of Greenville, Ala.; W. B. Boutwell, six-nine, of Selma, Ala.; Isaac Boutwell, sixty-seven, of Dublin, Ala.; Henry Boutwell, sixty, of Farmerville, Ala.; Mrs. Clarissa Johnson, fifty-five, of Pritchett, Texas, and Mrs. P. H. Philpot, eighty, of Gladwater, Texas.

Boutwell farmed until the Civil war, when he enlisted in Company M, Sixth Alabama regiment, and served under Gen. Stonewall Jackson.

He recalls seeing Jackson, when the war was shot by one of his own men, throw up his hand with his cap in it and say, "Boy, you wounded me badly." During his service in the war Boutwell received a wound in the thigh from which he never fully recovered.

After the war, Boutwell returned to his home and resumed farming. His wife died five years ago.

Royal Air Force Raises Speed of Its Planes

London.—The huge fleet of the Royal air force is now undergoing the process of complete re-equipment for the benefit of speed and as a result of the lessons learned from the research which led to Great Britain's victory in the Schneider cup races.

Roughly, the Royal air force now is passing from the 150-mile per hour stage to the dizzy pace of 180. The classes of aircraft concerned are the single seater fighter, the interception fighter, the fleet fighter and the day bomber. It will not be long before these four important classes are ready for service with their new equipment.

The Bristol "bulldog" is the new fighter with which four squadrons of the R. A. F. will be equipped, a type which with full service load has a speed of 174 miles per hour at 15,000 feet. It takes this machine but 27 minutes to reach 26,500 feet, at which height it is still below its ceiling.

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PRIDE LASHINGS FOR LOVE CRIMES

French Press Approve That Form of Punishment.

Paris.—The French press hailed as an admirable solution to prevalent "love crimes" the recent lashing in Temesvar, Rumania, of a woman sentenced to six years of forced labor for having killed her rival.

Madame Borusjch, convicted of having murdered Mlle. Anna Lowinal last October, was given 60 blows of the lash on her naked back a few days ago. Various newspapers of central Europe voiced an indignant protest that a woman should be so badly flogged that her back resembled raw beefsteak after the ordeal.

Not so the Paris journals; echoing the satisfaction manifested by the Temesvar Hirlap at the added punishment inflicted on the murdereress, Parisian editors are pointing out the excellence of this phase of Rumanian criminal procedure.

Despite the spectacle of a woman's back being slowly beaten into a bloody pulp, French critics are inclined to attach more importance to another angle of the affair. They find exceedingly significant the statement by the Temesvar Hirlap that since the flogging law went into effect the so-called love crimes have almost been exterminated in Rumania. Such crimes committed by women numbered 164 in 1920; this formidable figure was reduced to 38 in 1922, to 26 in 1923, to 22 in 1924, and dropped to 8 last year, thanks to the rigid application of the law of the French press.

Madame Dora Borusjch has had her back pounded into a jelly, says the French journalists and the Temesvar Hirlap, but 155 persons who would normally be rotting in the cemeteries are now sleeping tranquilly in their beds. The Temesvar Hirlap looks favorably on the result, and so does

LIFER ACQUITS MAN WHO SERVED 5 YEARS

Barber Is Convicted of Crime Despite Alibi.

Marquette, Mich.—Whether Stanley Ridler of Detroit is serving 12½ to 25 years in the Michigan state prison at Jackson for a crime he did not commit is a question to which Arthur D. Wood, pardon and parole commissioner, is seeking the answer.

Anthony Machus, serving life in Marquette branch prison, has told Mr. Wood that he and an unnamed companion, now dead, carried out the hold-up for which Ridler was sentenced.

Machus said he had kept silent because he did not wish to implicate his companion, but the death of the latter recently, he said, had removed this motive.

Believes Story.

Mr. Wood said he had gone over the Ridler case recently and was inclined to believe that Machus was telling the truth. Ridler has insisted all the time that he is innocent. Mr. Wood intimated he would recommend a pardon for Ridler if his investigation bore out the story told by Machus.

Ridler was found guilty October 25, 1924, of holding up John A. Dietrich, superintendent, and Frank G. Welbon, auditor of the Detroit Twist Drill company, February 10, 1923, as they were transporting an \$8,300 pay roll. Ridler was convicted on his third trial, the first two juries disagreeing. His defense was an alibi.

Mr. Wood said his inquiries showed that at the time of the pay roll robbery Ridler owned a five-chair barber shop and was in a comfortable financial condition. At his first trial the jury stood 9 to 3 for acquittal and at the second trial the vote was 11 to 1 for a verdict of not guilty.

Machus a Slayer.

Between his second and third trials Ridler disappeared and his bond was forfeited. He was arrested later at the home of a relative. Ridler also was arrested in the slaying of Malcolm McGregor at the Halfway house, owned jointly by Ridler and Harry (Kid) Harris, but was discharged when the chief witnesses were unable to identify him.

Machus, a Chicago gangster, was one of four men who killed Patrolman Casimir Kaliszewski while fleeing after taking \$27,000 from the Chene street and Harper avenue branch of the Central Savings bank, now the First National bank.

His companions were Stanley (Big Stack) Podulski, his cousin, John Podulski, and Walter Filipkowski. Machus, John Podulski, and Filipkowski were given life for killing Kaliszewski, while Stanley Podulski, convicted of another robbery, was given 20 to 40 years.

Friends Come to Aid of Old Book Seller

St. Louis.—Rare bits of binding, first editions, beautifully printed and bound volumes, and just ordinary musty, second-hand books have been relegated to the ash heap—superseded by the radio and talkies—according to George T. Tourville, dean of St. Louis bookellers.

Tourville is the father of eight children, six still alive. Those living are Mrs. V. S. Bowels, seventy-three, of Greenville, Ala.; W. B. Boutwell, six-nine, of Selma, Ala.; Isaac Boutwell, sixty-seven, of Dublin, Ala.; Henry Boutwell, sixty, of Farmerville, Ala.; Mrs. Clarissa Johnson, fifty-five, of Pritchett, Texas, and Mrs. P. H. Philpot, eighty, of Gladwater, Texas.

Boutwell farmed until the Civil war, when he enlisted in Company M, Sixth Alabama regiment, and served under Gen. Stonewall Jackson.

But with the advent of the radio and the talkies, people were no longer interested in George's musty, dusty volumes, and the veteran bookseller found himself in financial straits.

Friends of Tourville, some of them men who as lads munched their sandwiches in his book shop, while they spent their noon hour devouring a volume, have come to the rescue.

These friends have devised a plan to refinance the shop and put it on a paying basis. They plan to incorporate the shop and issue stock. Fifty shares will be sold to provide a working capital, Tourville receiving the remaining which will be non-voting stock until dividends, equal the amount subscribed.

The veteran bookman will remain in charge of his beloved books.

Use Ultra Violet Rays in Crime Prevention

New York.—Science's latest contribution to law enforcement agencies was discussed today, following a demonstration of a new device for burglar protection which sets off an alarm as soon as an invisible beam of ultra violet rays is interrupted or disturbed by an intervening body.

The rays may be used to asphyxiate any intruder with a barrage of tear gas or set off silent alarms.

Another demonstration showed how the photo-electric cell or "electric eye" may be used. Persons entering a room may be counted automatically as they cross a beam of light thrown across a doorway, the shadow of a passing body causing the "electric eye" to communicate with a counting machine.

Man With Wooden Leg Loses Other Leg in Fall

New York.—Speaking of hard luck — Thomas Zoulik fell in front of a subway train. When the police emergency squad extricated him, they found that his right leg had been broken. If the injury had befallen the left leg, it would have been trivial. The left leg is wooden.

Chicken Blood Saves Boy, Ill With Pneumonia

Lincoln, Neb.—Six-year-old Gene Rodland owes his life to a chicken. Doctors had given up all hope of saving his life after he had been stricken with pneumonia. As a last resort a chicken blood transfusion was administered. Doctors announced it was successful.

YOU HAVE A DOCTOR'S WORD FOR THIS LAXATIVE



In 1875, an earnest young man began to practice medicine. As a family doctor, he saw the harm in harsh purgatives for constipation and began to search for something harmless to the sensitive bowels.

Out of his experience was born a famous prescription. He wrote it thousands of times. It proved an ideal laxative for old and young. As people saw how marvelously the most sluggish bowels are started and bad breath, headaches, feverishness, nausea, gas, poor appetite, and such disorders, are relieved by the prescription, it became necessary to put it up ready for use. Today, Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Peppermint, as it is called, is the world's most popular laxative. It never varies from Dr. Caldwell's original effective and harmless formula. All drugstores have it.

Passport for a Puppy

When I was leaving Batum, Russia, several months ago, the Soviets forced a Spanish traveler, who had a week-old puppy, to get a Russian passport for it with a picture of the puppy and his paw prints thereon. If that isn't guarding your frontiers with a vengeance I don't know what is.—From a Traveler's Letter to the Milwaukee Journal.

tired every morning?

Get poisons out of the system with Feen-a-mint, the Chewing Gum Laxative. Smaller doses effective when taken in this form. A modern, scientific, family laxative. Safe and mild.



INSIST ON THE GENUINE
Feen-a-mint
FOR CONSTIPATION

Trees That Glow at Night
In order to prevent numerous accidents that have befallen motorists along some of the tree-lined roads of the Rhine region, German officials are painting the trees bordering the highway with a band of phosphorescent paint, says Popular Mechanics Magazine. The trees glow at night, and the driver is able to see them far enough away to avoid swerving into them.



Cold in Head, Chest or Throat?

RUB Musterole well into your chest and throat—almost instantly you feel easier. Repeat the Musterole-rub once an hour for five hours... what a glorious relief!

Those good old-fashioned cold remedies—oil of mustard, menthol, camphor—are mixed with other valuable ingredients in Musterole.

It penetrates and stimulates blood circulation and helps to draw out infection and pain. Used by millions for 20 years. Recommended by many doctors and nurses. Keep Musterole handy—jars, tubes. All druggists.

To Mothers—Musterole is also made in milder form for babies and small children. Ask for Children's Musterole.



Lucky Grab

John L. Davis, for 20 years mayor of the beautiful California town of Oakland, said on his return from Europe:

"Shopkeepers in Europe are honest, there's no doubt about that; but all the same the average European shopkeeper is typified in this story."

"A little girl walked along a street of shops in a faltering, uncertain way. She had a banknote in her hand. One shopkeeper handed her the banknote, and she held the banknote out to him and said:

"Does my mother owe you this?" "He grabbed the banknote.

"She does," he said, beaming, "and whose little girl are you?"

Speaking of Operations

A doctor can poke and tinker and thump and nod his head and shake his head and assume a learned expression that might mean either the best or the worst for his victim, but no doctor on earth, not even a high-priced one or one with a goatee, can be as mystifying as a radio repairman.—Life.

Smart Black Moire Suit Is Trimmed With Caracul

Dame Fashion Smiles
By Grace Jewett Austin

Lace and chiffon and flat crepe, all beautiful materials, are especially good this spring. Half sleeves, to the elbow, a fashion that has had a good long rest, seem to be making a brave attempt to return. With the taking little capes over them, they may be unusually effective. Some have considered this the most trying of all sleeve modes, but it will make thankful for her blessings every girl and woman who has a beautifully rounded elbow, for the elbow sleeve throws that special beauty into high relief.

The pretty capes and capeslets will appear to some extent upon sports frocks, and even more upon gowns for afternoon. Southern belles of Civil war days were fond of "capesets," and everyone knows, from novels or "movies," that those girls carried off a record for beauty. Soft floating scarfs and floating capes of color, what ripples of loveliness they will make on country club lawns this summer! Long scarfs are again quite in the mode.

In any discussion about the beauty of shoulders, Dame Fashion for her own opinion has always maintained that sloping shoulders were more beautiful than square ones. Some have claimed that the sloping-shouldered woman is nearly extinct, since the days of much athletic work with so many games of tennis and golf, and so much swimming have come. If, as promised, the evening gowns of the old type do return with the full shoulders in view, the question may revive decidedly whether the beauty palm will go to sloped or square shoulders. Curiously enough, in this supposed return to modesty with the lengthened skirts, shoulders seem to be more discussed than in any recent years.

Shoes have their innings at all times and seasons. When short skirts came in we were told that shoe values were intensified, and now people are declaring that with longer skirts, leading the eye down to the feet, that the shoe has gained a paramount importance. So there you are!

One thing is certain, feminine America keeps on hand more kinds of shoes than its grandmothers did. And the fashion dictum, to change the shoes each time a gown is changed, has grown to seem not only common sense but also restful as a nap on a down couch. Dame Fashion is delighted to hear that colored pumps continue to be good for her enjoyed her green pumps last summer.

There is no reason why the South should have a monopoly of "moonlight night frocks." Winter moonlight in the North may find pretty frocks well covered with fur and wraps of every sort, but now that spring is here the "Moonlight dress" may be considered. Dame Fashion's mind goes back with clearness to the days when enterprising dry goods stores in New England first began to have an artificially lighted room, where goods for evening dresses might be shown in their true effect, however sunny the day outside, when thrifty shopkeepers made use of daylight in their shops. No one of this generation accustomed to abundant electricity could remember when a plan would have to be made for showing evening gowns, but this artificial moonlight to test the moonlight frock. How about that?

(60, 1930, Western Newspaper Union.)

Black and White Smart for Chic Spring Outfit



Black and white is used for this smart sports ensemble for spring. Printed and plain challis is the material used in the outfit.

Scraps of Humor



PUBLICITY

"How do you like your new publicity agent?" asked the slim star's friend.

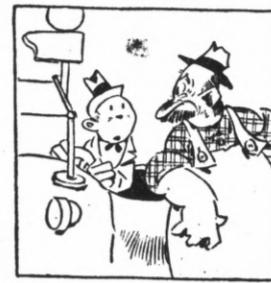
"Oh, he's wonderful!" she cried, beaming with enthusiasm. "We've been robbed twice, our house has been burned, our car has been wrecked, and I have had my life threatened by an anonymous enemy, since we employed him!"

Avoiding Controversy

"Have you decided on the ideas for your speech?"

"It will have to be rather non-committal," answered Senator Sorghum. "I have assembled what appears to be a pretty fair assemblage of words. Now I've got to look them over and see that there are as few ideas as possible."—Washington Star.

SPLENDID FOR COLDS



Spring Silks Come in Variety of Gay Colors

Silks in a fascinating array of new weaves, colors and designs were presented in the recent showings of the manufacturers. Silk will play an important role in frocks, gowns and ensembles for spring, and consequently has developed new trends in line with the changes in fashion, notes a fashion correspondent in the New York Times.

The colors are unusually varied. Never have so many had the right to call themselves correct from the fashion standpoint. Once the supremacy of black and navy blue has been admitted, it is difficult to say which color is the next favorite. In other seasons one or two new shades have been accepted by the smart world as of the greatest importance for a given season, but this year the entire rainbow is enlisted, so much has the whole fashion question become an individual one!

Not only are many colors put forward, but each runs the gamut of half a dozen different tones. The grayed pastels, muted tones which made a great appeal for Southern wear, are being rivaled by a group of clear light tones which are favored by certain designers.

Green is steadily increasing in importance, and is shown in a whole range of shades, from the pale almond green for evening wear through the water greens, with a blue cast, and the vivid tones reminiscent of St. Patrick's day.

The belles we have always used, and this year they are presented in three groups, the rose belles, the rusty tones, and yellow belles, the first being the favorite.

Red was stressed in all the openings, as being unusually prominent for spring. There is no shade of red that is promised pre-eminence, for the yellow-reds share interest with the reds that have a blue cast, and the rich so-called fruit reds. In the red range also are the soft and clear pinks which are much talked of in accessories, blouses, etc., in combination with costumes of dark color, and which will also be seen in many smart evening frocks.

Gray, but little seen for several seasons past, is much talked of in Paris and was shown at all the fabric openings.

Necklaces Are Longer; Correspond With Skirt

Jewelry stealthily is creeping down the front of the gown and the thirty-inch piece is in the spotlight for more formal wear. This in soft colors enticingly called tropical lace shades is sponsored for spring and summer. The graduated strand of this length is especially adapted to the longer skirts.

Very attractive new strands are in a pearl essence that is far more appealing than the usual type of colored pearls lacking their iridescence and being opaque in tone. These necklaces are in lovely contrast with a dress of the same color but in a different shade, and thus they carry on the tradition for prettiness established this season.

The bl-tone color effects, two colors or tones of one color, are interestingly carried out in jewelry. Bracelets and pins promise to be of great interest in the realm of jewel accessories.

New Tub Fabrics Shown for Spring Kerchiefs

Tub fabrics rank high in kerchief fashions for resort sportswear and for spring. A handkerchief of cotton, linen, or even of mull 26 inches square or cut in a triangle is worn about the shoulders with the ends tied in a knot on one side. This is perhaps an outcome of the vogue for handkerchief novelties in neckwear. The regulation 15-inch square men's handkerchiefs of fine linen variously striped, as to borders also are used.

The trend in scarfs for spring is toward the long and the triangle.



PUBLICITY

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SPLENDID FOR COLDS



Traveler—They tell me this is a splendid place for coughs and colds.

Resident—That's a straight tip.

I've had more colds since I came here than I ever had in my life.

Always Changing

"Times ain't like they used to be."

It's a sad old lay;

And by history you'll see

Times always were that way.

Drop the Curtain

Stage Manager of Very Poor Revue (hearing sudden outburst of laughter)—Lor, is the comedian actually putting a joke over?

Scenesifter (peering up stage)—No, it's a bit of scenery fell on 'is 'ead!

Self-Made in Junk Business

Van Blow—I went into the junk business when I was in my teens, and if I do say it myself, I am a self-made man.

Van Knox—Yeah, some junk.

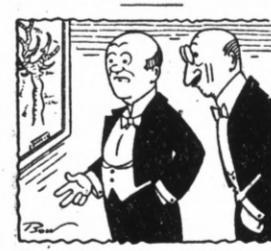
Efficient

Are office girls as good as office boys?

"Seem to fill the bill about as well.

Many of them can whistle."

SHADY TREE



Nuvorich (wittily, to visitor)—You see a storm destroyed all our shade trees. The only one left is our family tree.

Plain-spoken Friend—Why not use that? It's shady, I hear.

One Below

Little Willie had a mirror
And he licked the back all off.
Vainly thinking in his terror
It would cure the whooping cough.

The Drummer

"A salesman used to tell funny stories."

"Well?"

"Now he uses the golf approach."

Much Sought For

Knox—That fellow is simply perturbed to death by pox.

Bnox—is he an editor?

Knox—No, he empties the waste baskets in a newspaper office, and they want their poems back.

For His Wife

"What's the string round your finger?"

"It's a gold band that secures my heart at night."

Prisoner—Not a word, yer worship!

It was sayin' too much got me into this scrape.

Far Enough

Ernest—Didn't you tell her she was pretty ugly?

Edward—I almost did. I got as far as "pretty" and she looked so pleased that I hadn't the heart to say any more.

Silence Golden Sometimes

Magistrate—You are charged with assault and battery. What have you to say?

Prisoner—Not a word, yer worship!

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Far Enough

Edward—I almost did. I got as far as "pretty" and she looked so pleased that I hadn't the heart to say any more.

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OPTOMETRISTS
OPTICIANS

487 14th Street

CERTIFICATE OF FICTITIOUS NAME

THIS IS TO CERTIFY: That the undersigned H. W. Hoffman, whose address is 1058 42nd Avenue, Oakland, Alameda County, California, and A. A. Moore, whose address is 688 52d street, Oakland, Alameda County, California, are transacting business at Oakland, Alameda County, California, as joint and equal co-partners under the fictitious name and style of H. W. Hoffman Co., carrying on general inerior and exterior contracting plastering business and general lathing contracting business.

That the undersigned are the only persons in anywise owning any interest in said business.

A. A. MOORE
H. W. HOFFMAN.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 6th day of March, 1930, Alyce F. Robenson, Notary Public in and for the County of Contra Costa, State of California.

State of California
County of Contra Costa

On this 6th day of March, in the year One Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty before me, Alyce F. Robenson, a Notary Public in and for the County of Contra Costa, State of California, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared H. W. Hoffman and A. A. Moore, known to me to be the persons described in and whose names are subscribed to the within instrument and they acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal, the day and year in this certificate first above written.

(Seal) ALYCE F. ROBENSON,
Notary Public in and for the County of
Contra Costa, State of California.

m14-21-284-11

A. F. EDWARDS
INCORPORATED JEWELERS
FOR ONE-HALF CENTURY

DIAMONDS - WATCHES
SILVERWARE

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NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Contra Costa.

In the matter of the estate of Charles East, deceased.

No. 7260.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the estate of Charles East, deceased, to the creditors of the estate, all persons having claims against said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers, in the office of the clerk of the Superior Court of Contra Costa County, State of California, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, to said Administrator at the law offices of J. E. Rodgers and A. P. Bray, Attorneys at Law, Byron Brown Building, Martinez, California, the same being designated as the place of business in all matters connected with said estate within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice.

Dated March 12th, 1930.

RAYMOND B. JOHNSON,
Administrator of the estate of Charles
East, deceased.

J. E. Rodgers and A. P. Bray, attys for
Administrator, Byron Brown Building,
Martinez, California.

m14-21-284-11

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Charter Discussion Planned For April

THE aggressive citizens of Richmond are advocating a mammoth mass meeting to be called in the near future. The object of the meeting is to discuss in the open a number of problems confronting the city, and to give able and conservative speakers an opportunity to say what our city needs. There isn't any doubt about Richmond's future. The city is growing despite its conspicuous handicaps.

Our sources of growth are so powerful and so many that the dragging influence of an incubus of politics in the interests of a clique will be thrown off quickly. With our present city charter nothing can be accomplished in giving the people a modern and economical form of government. The People are paying war prices for it; are they getting it?

Boost the Charter Movement!

By THE COMMITTEE.



THE TERMINAL

GEO. W. RYAN - Publisher and Editor

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY

Established in 1903

Legal City and County Paper

Entered as second-class matter June 22, 1903, at Richmond, California, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

One year, in advance : \$3.00

Six months, in advance : \$1.50

Three months, in advance : \$1.75

Advertising rates on application

Legal notices must be paid for on or before delivery of affidavit of publication. No exception to this rule.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

FRIDAY, MARCH 14, 1930

World's Oldest Library

Discovered in Syria

What is supposed to be the most ancient library in the world, consisting of documents written in the first alphabetic signs known to savants, was discovered in Syria by a French archaeological expedition. Eighteen large and small tablets, engraved with letters that are neither hieroglyphics nor Assyrian cuneiform characters, but evidently parts of the first alphabet made of 28 and 27 signs, were found by a young Alsatian archeologist on the Syrian coast of the Mediterranean, at a place called Itan-Shanra, near Intakleb (Ladikya). The expedition had discovered there a necropolis, the 4,000-year-old ruins of a Phoenician palace and town, and numerous ancient vases, jars and statuettes of great archaeological and historical value. The opinion was put forward by the Academic that these ruins represented traces of an Aegean colony that existed on the Phoenician coast 2,000 years before the present era, and whose civilization was of the Mycenaean period. Salomon Reinach, the famous French historian, who was present when the report was presented, declared that the discovery was a most extraordinary one, and that it would be of the greatest importance for the study of ancient history.

It is obvious that one who chose from Itoget with such care did not mean to imply that she was uncon-

cerned.

Twenty-Three Adjectives

A California man, suing his wife for divorce after less than two years of marriage, says that she is "sullen,

mean, irritable, morbid, disagreeable,

naughty, gruesome, cool, bitter, jealous,

neckling, playfulness, loathsome, in-

suiting, brazen, miserly, gluttonish,

temperamental, selfish, contemptuous,

inattentive, uncivil and inconsiderate."

The University of Illinois basket ball team has gradually been brought around to winning form under the guidance of Coach J. Craig Ruby. There were but two holdovers on the team.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE TO VOTERS

Every person entitled thereto must register during the year 1930, thirty (30) days before election at which he or she may desire to vote.

Registration for School Trustee Election

closes February 27, 1930.

Registration for Municipal Elections

for towns in the sixth class closes

March 10, 1930.

Registration for August Primary Elec-

closes July 26, 1930.

Registration for General Election closes

October 4, 1930.

Make application for Registration to

the County Clerk or any of his deputies.

J. H. WELLS, County Clerk.

Contra Costa County, California.

Dated: January 1, 1930.

The registration deputies in this vi-

cinity are:

A. C. Faris, Chief Deputy, City Hall.

L. W. Brougham, City Hall, Richmond.

Mrs. J. Winifred Stidham, 125 Richmond

Ave., Richmond.

Mrs. Mary Moyle, 541 Santa Fe Ave.,

Richmond.

M. J. Gordon, 321 Macdonald Ave., Rich-

mond.

H. E. Watson, 1202 Macdonald Ave.,

Richmond.

Miss Nannie L. Nesbit, 621 Bissell Ave.,

Richmond.

Edward J. Burg, 322 23rd St., Richmond.

Mrs. Margaret L. Gately, 241 Cypress

Ave., Richmond.

Roy V. March, Standard Oil Co., Rich-

mond.

Miss Georgia Johnson, 913 Barrett Ave.,

Richmond.

Mr. Charles Hoyle, 3715 Roosevelt Ave.,

Richmond.

Mrs. Elizabeth Gnagni, 210 W. Richmond

Ave., Richmond.

Charles Clark, 716 Macdonald Ave.,

Richmond.

Mrs. Ethel Hooper, 624 Fourth St., Rich-

mond.

W. J. Richards, Jr., 931 Macdonald Ave.,

Richmond, Cal.

Miss Nellie Shoutz, 265 San Pablo Ave.,

El Cerrito.

Mr. George Sampson, 1919 Mendocino

St., Richmond.

Mrs. Isabel Cassidy, 42 Ardmore Road,

Kensington Park.

John Sandwick, El Cerrito.

Mrs. Catherine Sandwick, El Cerrito.

Miss Nellie Shoutz, El Cerrito.

Miss Jennie Macklinson, El Cerrito.

Mrs. Alice Walker, City Hall, El Cerrito, Cal.

John Hewitt, Giant.

C. E. Whisler, San Pablo.

Mrs. Little Whisler, San Pablo.

Frank Silva, San Pablo.

Jan. 31-010

The Terminal newspaper is in de-

mand and there is a reason. The

people want to know the real facts,

and they are getting them in The

Terminal. Hundreds of Terminal

are being circulated. The Terminal

telephone is busy answering calls

for the paper. The Terminal has a

fund of information, facts concern-

ing the "inner workings" of city

government that will be interesting

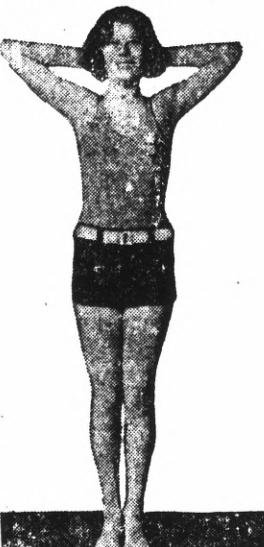
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subscription now. You will get the

desired information in THE TER-

MINAL.

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